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## FUEL EFFICIENCY & GREENHOUSE GAS REDUCTION STUDY AT OSBORNE MINES

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## **E**XECUTIVE **S**UMMARY

The FTC Combustion Catalysts manufactured and marketed by Fuel Technology Pty Ltd have proven in laboratory and field trials to reduce fuel consumption in the range 3% to 8% under comparable load conditions and to also substantially reduce carbon emissions.

Following positive tests conducted at Placer (Granny Smith) Power Station, and discussions with Osborne Mines personal, it was agreed that a fuel efficiency and greenhouse gas reduction emission study should be conducted at the power generation plant on three Wartsila 12V 32E engines. The trial to employ the engineering standard procedure “Specific Fuel Consumption” (SFC).

The net efficiency gain (reduction in fuel consumption) measured at Osborne Mines power facility was **1.8% to 3.3%** with **3.3%** efficiency being more representative in daily operations. The efficiency gain measured by the Specific Fuel Consumption test translates to an annual reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions of 1432 tonnes.

## **I**NTRODUCTION

Baseline (untreated) fuel efficiency tests were conducted on three Wartsila 12V 32E alternator sets, Nos 1, 2, and 3 during the week commencing 7<sup>th</sup> June, 2000 employing the SFC test procedure.

Fuel Technology Pty Ltd supplied, on loan, an air operated FTC catalyst metering system which was calibrated and commissioned following completion of the baseline tests. This unit injected catalyst into the fuel supply at time of fuel transfer from bulk storage tank to power station day tank.

Treated tests were conducted during the week commencing 29<sup>th</sup> June, 2000.

Due to the large power supply swings created by the operation of the winder, tests were conducted on each of the three Gensets at their most efficient Test load of 3.8 Mw. As this is not truly representative of normal daily operations, Genset No; 1 was also tested at the normal operating range where load fluctuates between 1.8 Mw and 3 Mw.

## **T**EST **M**ETHODS

**The Specific Fuel Consumption (SFC)** test procedure employed in this efficiency study measures the absolute amount of fuel consumed against work performed by the engine over time at a constant load. From this raw data the engine's efficiency can be calculated.

This evaluation of FTC involves a series of back to back untreated (baseline) and treated fuel tests conducted approximately three weeks apart.

A pair of calibrated MacNaught M-10 flow transducers were used to measure fuel supplied to the engine and also fuel returning from the engine from which the net volume of fuel consumed over a ten-minute time interval can be calculated.

The flow transducers are fitted with thermocouple probes which enable measurement of fuel temperature at each transducer.

From the fuel temperature the density at that temperature is calculated. A sample of fuel was taken for laboratory analysis and the density determined at 15°C. Copies of the laboratory reports are included in the *Appendix*.

Volumetric fuel flows are corrected for density and temperature and reported in mass (kg) of fuel.

The kWh's of power produced were recorded from individual generator power supply instrumentation.

Engine operating parameters were also monitored as an indicator of changing efficiency trends.

# TEST RESULTS

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1.0.1.3.1.3

## 1. Fuel Efficiency

A summary of the fuel efficiency results achieved in this test program are detailed in the tables 1 & 2.

**TABLE 1**  
**Specific Fuel Consumption Test Results**  
**Fixed Load 3.8Mw**

Unit No.	Baseline 7/6/00 Kg/kWh	Treated 29/6/00 Kg/kWh	Variation
1	0.2066	0.2016	-2.4%
2	0.2058	0.2019	-1.9%
3	0.2061	0.2025	-1.8%
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>0.2062</b>	<b>0.2020</b>	<b>-2.1%</b>

**TABLE 2**  
**Variable Load 1.8-3Mw**

Unit No.	Baseline 7/6/00 Kg/kWh	Treated 29/6/00 Kg/kWh	Variation
1	0.2174	0.2101	-3.3%
<b>AVERAGE</b>			<b>-3.3%</b>

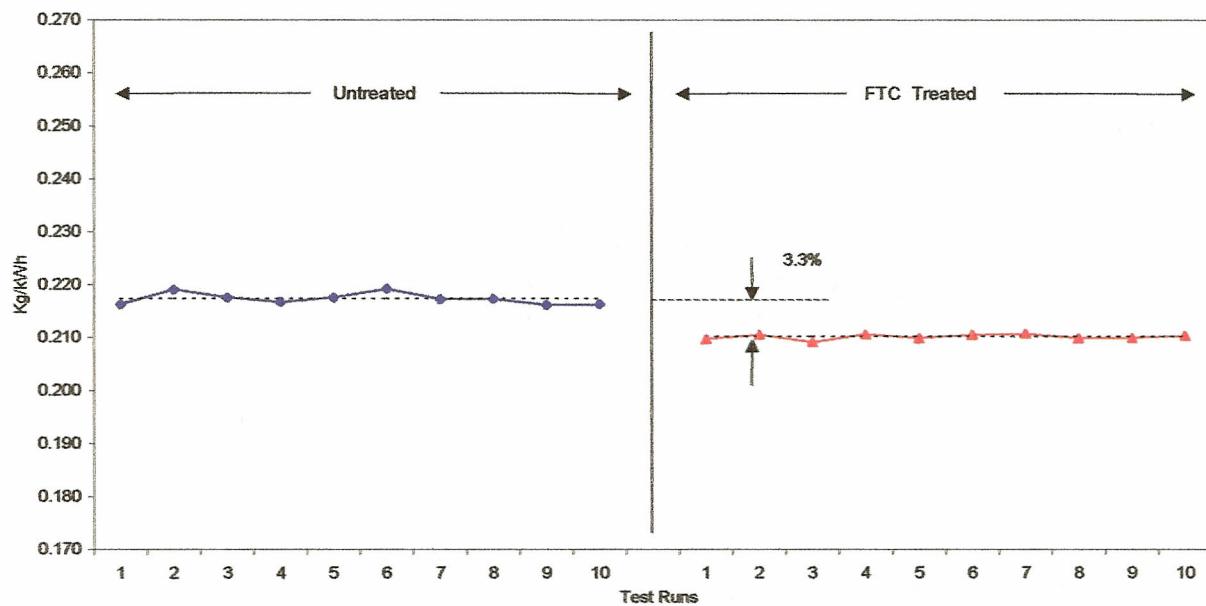
The average efficiency gain of 2.1% recorded at engine test mode of 3.8 Mw is in line with tests conducted over the past twenty years where engines are in good condition and running at their most efficient mode. The 3.3% efficiency gain measured at normal variable load of 1.8 - 3Mw is more representative of benefits achievable by the introduction of FTC combustion catalyst at Osborne Mines operations.

The computer printouts of the results are contained in the *Appendix* as are the raw data sheets

Graphical representation of tests follow.

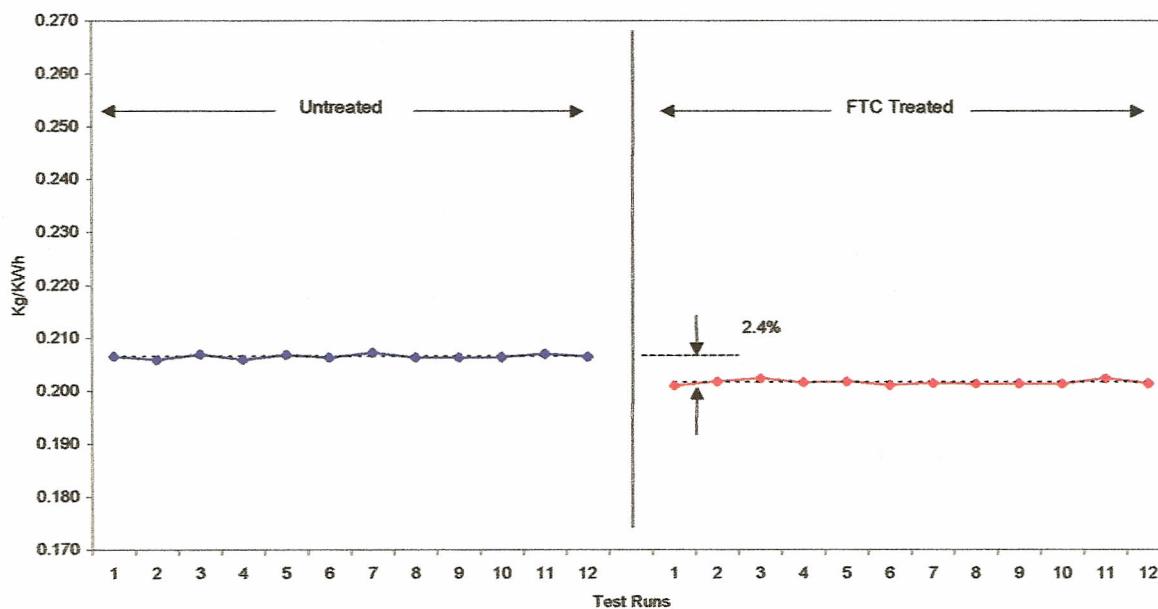
## GRAPH NO. 1

Osborne Mines Power Station  
Genset #1 1.8 - 3 Mw

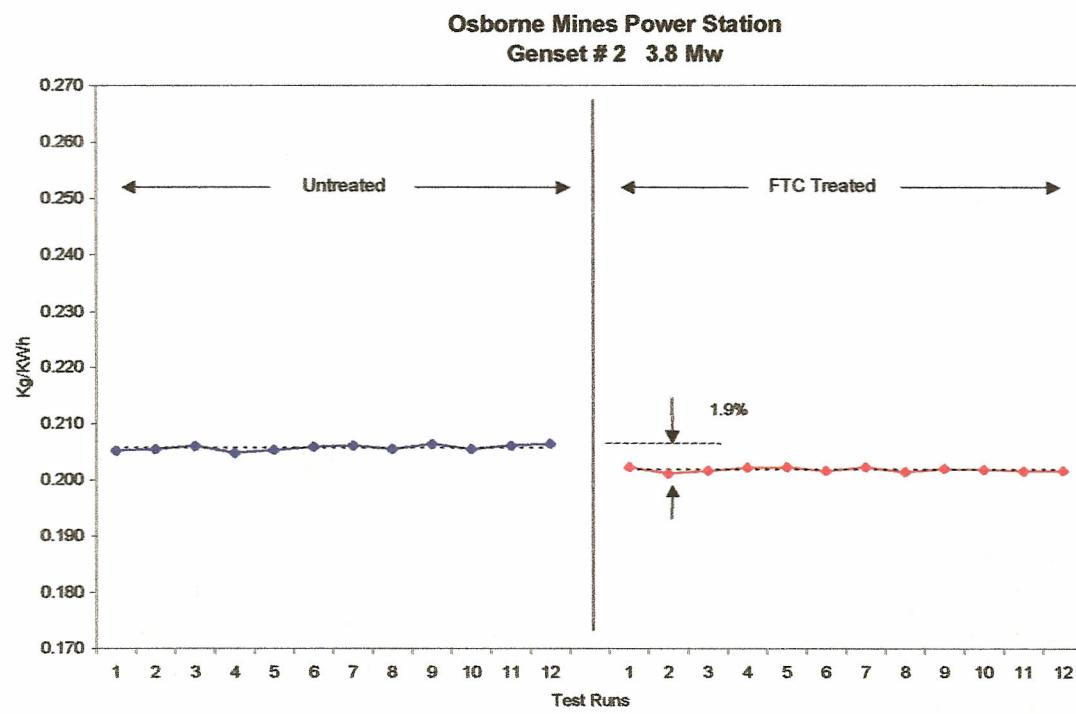


## GRAPH NO. 2

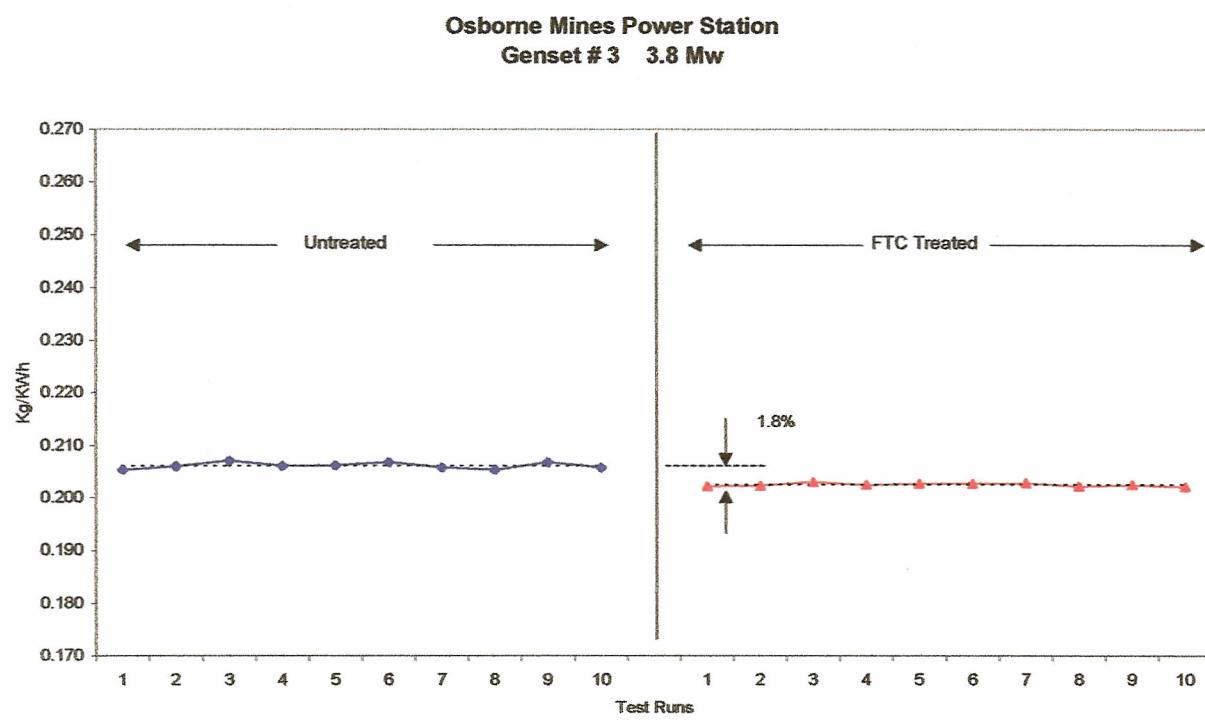
Osborne Mines Power Station  
Genset #1 3.8 Mw



### GRAPH NO. 3



### GRAPH NO. 4



## 2. Greenhouse Gas Reduction

A gross reduction of 3.3% of the current estimated annual fuel consumption of 15,000 KL translates to a 1,432 tonnes per annum reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions based on the formula outlined in Worksheet 1 of the “Electricity Supply Business Greenhouse Change Workbook”. Our estimate is based on the following calculations:-

$$\begin{array}{lcl} (15000 \text{ KL} \times 38.6 \times 74.9) \div 1000 & = & 43,367 \text{ tonnes CO}_2 \text{ per annum} \\ - 3.3\% & & \\ (14505 \text{ KL} \times 38.6 \times 74.9) \div 1000 & = & 41,935 \text{ tonnes CO}_2 \text{ per annum} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CO}_2 \text{ reduction by application FTC-3} \\ 43,367 - 41,935 = 1,432 \text{ tonnes} \end{aligned}$$

## 3. FTC's Effect on Engine Operating Parameters and Wear Profiles

FTC's action is twofold:

1. To produce a faster and cleaner fuel burn, where by a larger percentage of the fuel injected is burnt in the combustion chamber, reducing “tail-end burning” of fuel out the exhaust. For the same fuel used, more power is produced. Turbocharger speeds and charge air pressures also increase.
2. To oxidise carbon (ie decarbonise combustion and exhaust spaces). This includes removal of cylinder glaze and top ring carbon, which are the two main causes of poor oil control, compression loss and blowby of combustion contaminants into the crankcase oil.

These combined actions are very significant from an engine maintenance and wear profile view point. By producing less combustion soot (and of reduced particle size) and providing a more efficient, cleaner seal against blowby, the rate of abrasive wear to all lubricated parts is reduced.

### Oil Analysis

A significant reduction in Fe and Cu wear profiles following FTC treatment of fuel was indicated by laboratory oil analysis (Hastings Deering lab, Brisbane). To a lesser extent, Al and Pb were also reduced. Refer Table 3

**TABLE 3**  
**Wear Metal Profiles (ppm)**  
**(untreated / treated)**

Wear Metal	Genset # 1	Genset # 2	Genset # 3
Cu	2 / <1	2 / <1	2 / <1
Fe	7 / 5	7 / 4	7 / 5
Al	1 / 1	1 / <1	1 / <1
Pb	2 / 1	<1 / <1	<1 / <1

## **Engine Operating Parameters**

At fully open fuel rack settings, engines consistently exhibited higher power output, faster turbocharger speeds and higher charge air pressures providing "visual" confirmation of the more efficient operation of all three engines. Refer Table 4

**TABLE 4**  
**Gensets Tests on Fully Open Fuel Rack**

Genset Parameters	Genset 1		Genset 2		Genset 3	
	Untreated	FTC treated	Untreated	FTC treated	Untreated	FTC treated
Fuel Rack Position	39.5	39.5	40	40	40	40
Av Kw output	3855	3952.5	3809	3885.5	3778.2	3838.8
Av Turbo RPM Right	23150	23280	23120	23320	23240	23390
Av Turbo RPM Left	23540	23690	23240	23430	23410	23480
Charge Air (bar)	2.2	2.3				

## **CONCLUSION**

These carefully controlled engineering standard test procedures conducted on Wartsila 12V 32E generator sets Nos 1, 2, and 3 provide clear evidence of reduced fuel consumption in the range 3.3% .

A fuel efficiency gain of 3.3% as measured by the Specific Fuel Consumption test method if applied to the total fuel currently consumed by the power generation plant will result in a 1,432 tonnes per annum reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

**Additional to the fuel economy benefits measured and a reduction in greenhouse gas emissions, a significant reduction over time in engine maintenance costs will be realised following the introduction of FTC Combustion Catalyst. These savings are achieved by lower soot levels in lubricating oil produced by a more complete combustion of the fuel, therefore reducing wear rates and resulting in less carbon build up in combustion areas. FTC also acts as an effective biocide.**

*Appendix "A"*

*Specific Fuel Consumption Printouts*

SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer:	Osborne Mines	Make & Model	Wartsila 12 V 32E
Genset No:	1	Engine Hrs	31341
Date:	8/06/2000	Amb; Temp; Start °C	17.3
Load:	1.8 - 3 Mw	Amb; Temp; Finish °C	19.7
		Fuel Sample	Density
		0.8373	20
		Corrected	0.8407
			15

UNTREATED

Run No.	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (Lt) In	Fuel (Lt) Out	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Fuel Temp (C) Out	Density In	Density Out	Fuel (kg) In	Fuel (kg) Out	Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
1	1140		7820494														
	1150	10	7820887	393.00	2358	462.27	364.45	97.82	0.2489	22.6	35.4	0.835	0.826	386.18	301.18	85.00	0.2163
2	1150		7820910														
	1200	10	7821290	380.00	2280	462.11	366.37	95.74	0.2519	22.6	35.2	0.835	0.827	386.05	302.80	83.24	0.2191
3	1204		7821418														
	1214	10	7821798	380.00	2280	461.44	366.20	95.24	0.2506	23.7	36.0	0.835	0.826	385.16	302.48	82.68	0.2176
4	1214		7821812														
	1224	10	7822194	382.00	2292	461.11	365.76	95.35	0.2496	23.1	35.4	0.835	0.826	385.07	302.26	82.81	0.2168
5	1225		7822213														
	1235	10	7822599	386.00	2316	462.99	366.26	96.73	0.2506	23.8	36.3	0.835	0.826	386.41	302.42	83.99	0.2176
6	1240		7822778														
	1250	10	7823151	373.00	2238	460.61	366.48	94.13	0.2524	24.0	36.4	0.835	0.826	384.38	302.60	81.78	0.2192
7	1251		7823172														
	1301	10	7823560	388.00	2328	459.88	362.69	97.19	0.2505	24.3	36.9	0.834	0.825	383.63	299.33	84.30	0.2173
8	1302		7823659														
	1312	10	7824060	401.00	2406	459.88	359.17	100.71	0.2511	25.0	37.7	0.834	0.825	383.40	296.24	87.16	0.2174
9	1313		7824095														
	1323	10	7824499	404.00	2424	459.72	358.79	100.93	0.2498	25.2	37.9	0.834	0.825	383.22	295.86	87.36	0.2162
10	1325		7824609														
	1335	10	7825014	405.00	2430	459.55	358.24	101.31	0.2501	25.3	37.9	0.834	0.825	383.03	295.40	87.63	0.2164
Mean				389	2335			97.52	0.2506	24.0	36.5					84.596	0.2174
Std Dev					11.14351	66.861			2.6153	0.0010						2.1263	0.0011
C.V					2.9%	2.9%			2.7%	0.4%						2.5%	0.5%

Genset No:	1	Engine Hrs	31863.3
Date:	30/06/2000	Amb; Temp	15.3
Load:	1.8 - 3 Mw	Amb; Temp; Start °C	
		Amb; Temp; Finish °C	
		Fuel Sample	Density
		0.8380	20
		Corrected	0.8414
			15

TREATED

Run No.	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (Lt) In	Fuel (Lt) Out	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Fuel Temp (C) Out	Density In	Density Out	Fuel (kg) In	Fuel (kg) Out	Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
1	1105		9007856														
	1115	10	9008300	444.00	2664	468.11	361.20	106.91	0.2408	20.0	33.7	0.838	0.828	392.28	299.18	93.09	0.2097
2	1116		9008343														
	1126	10	9008769	426.00	2556	467.16	364.28	102.88	0.2415	19.8	33.2	0.838	0.829	391.53	301.84	89.68	0.2105
3	1127		9008800														
	1137	10	9009239	439.00	2634	467.44	362.03	105.41	0.2401	20.2	34.0	0.838	0.828	391.62	299.80	91.82	0.2092
4	1138		9009282														
	1148	10	9009699	417.00	2502	466.27	365.54	100.73	0.2416	20.7	34.1	0.838	0.828	390.50	302.67	87.83	0.2106
5	1157		9010036														
	1207	10	9010459	423.00	2538	466.61	364.50	102.11	0.2414	21.4	34.3	0.837	0.828	390.55	301.77	88.78	0.2099
6	1207		9010495														
	1217	10	9010907	412.00	2472	465.72	366.09	99.63	0.2418	21.3	34.1	0.837	0.828	389.85	303.12	86.73	0.2105
7	1218		9010940														
	1228	10	9011354	414.00	2484	465.22	364.94	100.28	0.2422	21.8	34.8	0.837	0.828	389.25	301.99	87.26	0.2108
8	1229		9011384														
	1239	10	9011800	416.00	2496	464.99	364.56	100.43	0.2414	22.1	34.9	0.837	0.827	388.96	301.64	87.33	0.2099
9	1240		9011837														
	1250	10	9012254	417.00	2502	465.22	364.45	100.77	0.2417	22.3	35.0	0.836	0.827	389.11	301.55	87.56	0.2100
10	1251		9012295														
	1301	10	9012726	431.00	2586	466.22	361.81	104.41	0.2423	22.5	35.7	0.836	0.827	389.85	299.18	90.67	0.2104
Mean				424	2543			102.36	0.2415	21.2	34.4					89.078	0.2101
Std Dev					10.97927	65.8756			2.4772	0.0006						2.1699	0.0005
C.V					2.6%	2.6%			2.4%	0.3%						2.4%	0.2%

% CHANGE:	Treated-Baseline	kWh	Avg Load		Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh										Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
	Baseline	8.92%	8.92%		4.96%	-3.63%	-11%	-6%							5.30%	-3.3%	

## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer:	Osborne Mines	Make & Model	Wartsila 12 V 32E
Genset No:	1	Engine Hrs	31335.6
Date:	8/06/2000	Amb; Temp; Start °C	9.6
Load:	3.8 Mw	Amb; Temp; Finish °C	14.9

## UNTREATED

Run No.	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (Lt) In	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Fuel Temp (C) Out	Density In	Fuel (kg) In	Fuel (kg) Out	Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh			
																Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Deg C
1	7.59		7808597															
	8.09	10	7809238	641.00	3846	476.83	323.13	153.70	0.2398	19.5	35.6	0.838	0.826	399.39	266.97	132.42	0.2066	
2	8.10		7809276															
	8.20	10	7809919	643.00	3858	476.66	322.96	153.70	0.2390	19.5	35.6	0.838	0.826	399.25	266.83	132.42	0.2059	
3	8.20		7809949															
	8.30	10	7810620	671.00	4026	500.94	339.78	161.16	0.2402	19.6	35.8	0.838	0.826	419.59	280.69	138.90	0.2070	
4	8.31		7810683															
	8.42	10	7811325	642.00	3852	476.38	322.91	153.47	0.2390	19.7	36.0	0.838	0.826	398.97	266.72	132.24	0.2060	
5	8.43		7811361															
	8.53	10	7812000	639.00	3834	476.38	322.91	153.47	0.2402	19.9	36.1	0.837	0.826	398.92	266.69	132.23	0.2069	
6	8.53		7812041															
	9.03	10	7812682	641.00	3846	476.05	322.47	153.58	0.2396	20.0	36.2	0.837	0.826	398.60	266.30	132.30	0.2064	
7	9.04		7812719															
	9.14	10	7813357	638.00	3828	476.16	322.58	153.58	0.2407	20.3	36.4	0.837	0.826	398.59	266.35	132.24	0.2073	
8	9.14		7813389															
	9.24	10	7814030	641.00	3846	475.94	322.30	153.64	0.2397	20.4	36.5	0.837	0.826	398.36	266.09	132.27	0.2064	
9	9.25		7814064															
	9.35	10	7814703	639.00	3834	475.72	322.52	153.20	0.2397	20.5	36.6	0.837	0.826	398.13	266.24	131.89	0.2064	
10	9.35		7814737															
	9.45	10	7815375	638.00	3828	475.38	322.41	152.97	0.2398	20.6	36.8	0.837	0.825	397.85	266.12	131.73	0.2065	
11	9.46		7815411															
	9.56	10	7816049	638.00	3828	475.33	321.86	153.47	0.2405	20.8	36.9	0.837	0.825	397.71	265.63	132.08	0.2070	
12	9.56		7816079															
	10.06	10	7816718	639.00	3834	475.33	321.97	153.36	0.2400	20.8	37.0	0.837	0.825	397.71	265.72	131.99	0.2066	
Mean				643	3855			154.11	0.2399	20.1	36.3					132.726	0.2066	
Std Dev					9.130369	54.7822			2.2308	0.0005						1.9542	0.0004	
C.V					1.4%	1.4%			1.4%	0.2%						1.5%	0.2%	

Genset No:	1	Engine Hrs	31860.3	Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Deg C
Date:	30/06/2000	Amb; Temp; Start °C	8		0.838	20
Load:	3.8 Mw	Amb; Temp; Finish °C	14	Corrected	0.8414	15

## TREATED

Run No.	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (Lt) In	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp In	Fuel Temp Out	Density In	Fuel (kg) In	Fuel (kg) Out	Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh			
1	816		8997456															
	826	10	8998118	662.00	3972	483.05	329.17	153.88	0.2324	17.1	33.4	0.840	0.829	405.76	272.72	133.04	0.2010	
2	827		8998181															
	837	10	8998840	659.00	3954	482.33	328.57	153.76	0.2333	17.0	33.3	0.840	0.829	405.21	272.25	132.95	0.2017	
3	838		8998899															
	848	10	8999555	656.00	3936	482.05	328.51	153.54	0.2341	17.2	33.4	0.840	0.829	404.92	272.17	132.75	0.2024	
4	849		8999610															
	859	10	9000270	660.00	3960	481.61	327.74	153.87	0.2331	17.2	33.6	0.840	0.828	404.55	271.50	133.05	0.2016	
5	900		9000325															
	910	10	9000984	659.00	3954	481.55	327.74	153.81	0.2334	17.5	33.9	0.840	0.828	404.41	271.43	132.97	0.2018	
6	911		9001046															
	921	10	9001706	660.00	3960	481.44	327.91	153.53	0.2326	17.7	34.1	0.840	0.828	404.22	271.51	132.71	0.2011	
7	921		9001765															
	931	10	9002424	659.00	3954	481.16	327.63	153.53	0.2330	17.6	34.1	0.840	0.828	404.03	271.28	132.75	0.2014	
8	932		9002477															
	942	10	9003136	659.00	3954	480.88	327.41	153.47	0.2329	17.9	34.4	0.840	0.828	403.70	271.03	132.67	0.2013	
9	943		9003184															
	953	10	9003843	659.00	3954	481.44	327.91	153.53	0.2330	18.0	34.4	0.839	0.828	404.12	271.44	132.68	0.2013	
10	954		9003895															
	1004	10	9004553	658.00	3948	481.27	327.96	153.31	0.2330	18.3	34.7	0.839	0.828	403.88	271.42	132.46	0.2013	
11	1005		9004612															
	1015	10	9005269	657.00	3942	481.66	327.73	153.93	0.2343	18.5	34.9	0.839	0.827	404.11	271.16	132.95	0.2024	
12	1015		9005389															
	1025	10	9006046	657.00	3942	480.55	327.14	153.41	0.2335	19.4	35.4	0.838	0.827	402.89	270.58	132.32	0.2014	
Mean				659	3953			153.63	0.2332	17.8	34.1					132.775	0.2016	
Std Dev					1.602555	9.61533			0.2076	0.0005						0.2307	0.0004	
C.V					0.2%	0.2%			0.1%	0.2%						0.2%	0.2%	

% CHANGE: Treated-Baseline	kWh	Avg Load		Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh											Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
Baseline	2.53%	2.53%		-0.31%	-3%	-12%	-6%								0.04%	-2.4%	

SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer: Osborne Mines  
Genset No: 2  
Date: 7/06/2000  
Load: 3.8 Mw

Make & Model Wartsila 12 V 32E  
Engine Hrs 24112.8  
Amb; Temp; Start °C 16.6  
Amb; Temp; Finish °C 16.1

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Deg C
	0.8373	20
Corrected	0.8407	15

UNTREATED

Run No.	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (Lt) In	Fuel (Lt) Out	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Fuel Temp (C) Out	Density In	Density Out	Fuel (kg) In	Fuel (kg) Out	Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
1	1410		4312134														
	1420	10	4312770	636.00	3816	455.27	303.29	151.98	0.2390	21.5	37.7	0.836	0.825	380.70	250.15	130.54	0.2053
2	1425		4312994														
	1435	10	4313630	636.00	3816	454.44	302.3	152.14	0.2392	21.7	38.0	0.836	0.825	379.96	249.25	130.71	0.2055
3	1437		4313676														
	1447	10	4314311	635.00	3810	455.22	302.85	152.37	0.2400	21.8	38.1	0.836	0.825	380.56	249.70	130.86	0.2061
4	1448		4314364														
	1458	10	4315001	637.00	3822	454.33	302.30	152.03	0.2387	21.9	38.1	0.836	0.825	379.77	249.25	130.53	0.2049
5	1459		4315041														
	1509	10	4315676	635.00	3810	453.99	302.14	151.85	0.2391	22.3	38.6	0.836	0.824	379.40	248.99	130.41	0.2054
6	1510		4315718														
	1520	10	4316353	635.00	3810	454.94	302.69	152.25	0.2398	22.1	38.6	0.836	0.824	380.24	249.45	130.79	0.2060
7	1520		4316391														
	1530	10	4317025	634.00	3804	454.83	302.58	152.25	0.2401	22.5	38.8	0.836	0.824	380.01	249.33	130.68	0.2061
8	1530		4317063														
	1540	10	4317699	636.00	3816	454.83	302.52	152.31	0.2395	22.5	38.9	0.836	0.824	380.01	249.25	130.76	0.2056
9	1541		4317733														
	1551	10	4318367	634.00	3804	454.77	302.36	152.41	0.2404	22.5	39.0	0.836	0.824	379.96	249.08	130.88	0.2064
10	1555		4318603														
	1605	10	4319239	636.00	3816	455.05	302.74	152.31	0.2395	22.6	39.0	0.835	0.824	380.15	249.40	130.75	0.2056
11	1605		4319275														
	1615	10	4319909	634.00	3804	454.66	302.41	152.25	0.2401	22.6	39.1	0.835	0.824	379.82	249.13	130.70	0.2061
12	1616		4319951														
	1626	10	4320584	633.00	3798	454.66	302.38	152.28	0.2406	22.6	39.0	0.835	0.824	379.82	249.10	130.72	0.2065
Mean				635	3811			152.20	0.2397	22.2	38.6					130.695	0.2058
Std Dev					1.1645	6.987			0.1691	0.0006						0.1396	0.0005
C.V					0.2%	0.2%			0.1%	0.2%						0.1%	0.2%

Genset No: 2  
Date: 29/06/2000  
Load: 3.8 Mw

Engine Hrs 24601.3  
Amb; Temp; Start °C 16.5  
Amb; Temp; Finish °C 17.4

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Deg C
	0.8380	20
Corrected	0.8414	15

TREATED

Run No	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (Lt) In	Fuel (Lt) Out	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Fuel Temp (C) Out	Density In	Density Out	Fuel (kg) In	Fuel (kg) Out	Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
1	1105		5386171														
	1115	10	5386821	650.00	3900	461.33	308.40	152.93	0.2353	21.6	37.8	0.837	0.825	386.09	254.55	131.53	0.2024
2	1209		5390298														
	1219	10	5390950	652.00	3912	459.55	306.81	152.74	0.2343	23.0	39.4	0.836	0.824	384.14	252.90	131.23	0.2013
3	1220		5391024														
	1230	10	5391674	650.00	3900	458.49	305.76	152.73	0.2350	23.3	39.5	0.836	0.824	383.16	252.01	131.15	0.2018
4	1234		5391885														
	1244	10	5392532	647.00	3882	457.11	304.61	152.50	0.2357	23.5	39.8	0.836	0.824	381.92	251.00	130.92	0.2023
5	1244		5392579														
	1254	10	5393226	647.00	3882	457.16	304.56	152.60	0.2359	23.6	39.8	0.835	0.824	381.91	250.96	130.95	0.2024
6	1255		5393276														
	1305	10	5393923	647.00	3882	456.16	304.12	152.04	0.2350	23.7	39.9	0.835	0.824	381.08	250.56	130.51	0.2017
7	1306		5393959														
	1316	10	5394604	645.00	3870	456.44	304.34	152.10	0.2358	24.2	40.6	0.835	0.823	381.13	250.59	130.53	0.2024
8	1316		5394662														
	1326	10	5395309	647.00	3882	456.44	304.45	151.99	0.2349	24.4	40.6	0.835	0.823	381.08	250.68	130.40	0.2015
9	1327		5395351														
	1337	10	5395997	646.00	3876	455.88	303.73	152.15	0.2355	24.3	40.7	0.835	0.823	380.61	250.06	130.55	0.2021
10	1338		5396038														
	1348	10	5396684	646.00	3876	456.27	304.17	152.10	0.2354	24.4	40.6	0.835	0.823	380.94	250.45	130.49	0.2020
11	1349		5396733														
	1359	10	5397380	647.00	3882	455.94	303.90	152.04	0.2350	24.4	40.7	0.835	0.823	380.66	250.20	130.46	0.2016
12	1400		5397426														
	1410	10	5398073	647.00	3882	455.72	303.62	152.10	0.2351	24.4	40.7	0.835	0.823	380.48	249.97	130.51	0.2017
Mean				648	3886			152.34	0.2352	23.7	40.0					130.771	0.2019
Std Dev					2.020726	12.1244			0.3390	0.0005						0.3755	0.0004
C.V					0.3%	0.3%			0.2%	0.2%						0.3%	0.2%

% CHANGE: Treated-Baseline	kWh	Avg Load		Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh					Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
Baseline	1.97%	1.97%		0.09%	-1.8%	7%	4%			0.06%	-1.9%

## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer: Osborne Mines	Make & Model Wartsila 12 V 32E
Genset No: 3	Engine Hrs 22005.3
Date: 7/06/2000	Amb; Temp; Start °C 15.4
Load: 3.8 Mw	Amb; Temp; Finish °C 13.8
	Fuel Sample Density Temp Deg C
	0.8373 20
	Corrected 0.8407 15

## UNTREATED

Run No.	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (L) In	Out	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Out	Density In	Out	Fuel (kg)	Fuel (kg)	Fuel (kg)		
														In	Out	Consumed	Per kWh	
1	1748		5023080															
	1758	10	5023709	629.0	3774	449.27	298.79	150.48	0.2392	23.3	39.9	0.835	0.823	375.10	245.96	129.13	0.2053	
2	1758		5023741															
	1808	10	5024372	631.0	3786	441.27	289.78	151.49	0.2401	23.4	40.4	0.835	0.823	368.42	238.43	129.99	0.2060	
3	1809		5024401															
	1819	10	5025030	629.0	3774	442.11	290.32	151.79	0.2413	23.4	40.5	0.835	0.823	369.12	238.88	130.24	0.2071	
4	1820		5025070															
	1830	10	5025699	629.0	3774	441.83	290.76	151.07	0.2402	23.4	40.5	0.835	0.823	368.88	239.24	129.65	0.2061	
5	1830		5025730															
	1840	10	5026359	629.0	3774	441.49	290.38	151.11	0.2402	23.5	40.7	0.835	0.823	368.56	238.87	129.69	0.2062	
6	1841		5026384															
	1851	10	5027012	628.0	3768	441.38	290.05	151.33	0.2410	23.5	40.6	0.835	0.823	368.46	238.62	129.84	0.2068	
7	1852		5027054															
	1902	10	5027685	631.0	3786	441.55	290.27	151.28	0.2397	23.5	40.7	0.835	0.823	368.61	238.78	129.83	0.2058	
8	1902		5027716															
	1912	10	5028347	631.0	3786	441.49	290.54	150.95	0.2392	23.5	40.7	0.835	0.823	368.56	239.00	129.56	0.2053	
9	1913		5028376															
10	1923		5029005	629.0	3774	441.55	290.00	151.55	0.2409	23.5	40.7	0.835	0.823	368.61	238.55	130.05	0.2068	
	1933	10	5029034	631.0	3786	441.49	290.16	151.33	0.2398	23.5	40.7	0.835	0.823	368.56	238.69	129.87	0.2058	
							290.16											
Mean				630	3778			151.24	0.2402	23.5	40.5					129.784	0.2061	
Std Dev					1.15950181	6.95701			0.3631	0.0007						0.3055	0.0006	
C.V					0.2%	0.2%			0.2%	0.3%						0.2%	0.3%	

Genset No: 3	Engine Hrs 22405.5
Date: 29/06/2000	Amb; Temp; Start °C 17.2
Load: 3.8 Mw	Amb; Temp; Finish °C
	Fuel Sample Density Temp Deg C
	0.8380 20
	Corrected 0.8414 15

## UNTREATED 2

Run No.	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Fuel (L) In	Out	Litres Consumed	Fuel (Lt) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Out	Density In	Out	Fuel (kg)	Fuel (kg)	Fuel (kg)		
														In	Out	Consumed	Per kWh	
1	1619		5942335															
	1629	10	5942976	641.00	3846	443.88	292.74	151.14	0.2358	25.4	42.3	0.834	0.822	370.28	240.69	129.59	0.2022	
2	1630		5943023															
	1640	10	5943663	640.00	3840	443.83	292.85	150.98	0.2359	25.4	42.5	0.834	0.822	370.24	240.75	129.49	0.2023	
3	1640		5943712															
	1650	10	5944352	640.00	3840	443.66	292.19	151.47	0.2367	25.4	42.5	0.834	0.822	370.10	240.21	129.89	0.2030	
4	1651		5944390															
	1701	10	5945028	638.00	3828	443.94	293.40	150.54	0.2360	25.4	42.6	0.834	0.822	370.33	241.17	129.16	0.2024	
5	1702		5945068															
	1712	10	5945708	640.00	3840	443.49	292.30	151.19	0.2362	25.4	42.6	0.834	0.822	369.96	240.27	129.69	0.2026	
6	1712		5945757															
	1722	10	5946397	640.00	3840	443.77	292.52	151.25	0.2363	25.3	42.5	0.834	0.822	370.19	240.48	129.71	0.2027	
7	1723		5946444															
	1733	10	5947083	639.00	3834	444.22	293.13	151.09	0.2364	25.4	42.5	0.834	0.822	370.57	240.98	129.59	0.2028	
8	1734		5947129															
	1744	10	5947769	640.00	3840	443.99	293.13	150.86	0.2357	25.3	42.5	0.834	0.822	370.38	240.98	129.39	0.2022	
9	1745		5947824															
	1755	10	5948464	640.00	3840	443.61	292.58	151.03	0.2360	25.2	42.4	0.834	0.822	370.10	240.53	129.57	0.2025	
10	1756		5948517															
	1806	10	5949157	640.00	3840	443.27	292.47	150.80	0.2356	25.3	42.4	0.834	0.822	369.78	240.44	129.34	0.2021	
Mean				640	3839			151.04	0.2361	25.4	42.5				129.543	0.2025		
Std Dev					0.78881064	4.73286			0.2598	0.0003						0.2085	0.0003	
C.V					0.1%	0.1%			0.2%	0.1%						0.2%	0.1%	

% CHANGE: Treated-Baseline Baseline	kWh	Avg Load		Litres Consumed	Fuel (L) Per kWh			Fuel (kg) Consumed	Fuel (kg) Per kWh
	1.60%	1.60%		-0.13%	-1.71%	8.10%		-0.19%	-1.8%

*Appendix "B"*

*Laboratory Reports*

# GEOTECH

SPECTROTECH DIVISION

41-45 Furnace Road, Welshpool, Western Australia. 6106  
Locked Bag 27, Cannington, Western Australia. 6987  
Email: geotech@geotechnical-services.com.au

GEOTECHNICAL  
SERVICES PTY LTD

Telephone: (08) 8458 8877  
Facsimile: (08) 8458 8857  
ACN 050 643 184



16 June 2000

Fuel Technology Pty Ltd  
P.O. Box 1271  
Fremantle W.A. 6959

Attention: Noel Millin  
Your Order No: 2078  
Our Ref. No: 0006-32

## REPORT ON FUEL SAMPLE

### Introduction:

A sample of diesel fuel (dated 8/6/00) from Osborne Mines was received on 15 June 2000 for testing as requested.

### Method of Analysis/Testing:

Digital density meter (ASTM D4052-96) for density at 20° C

### Results:

	15° C	20° C
Density (kg/L)	0.8408	0.8373
Specific gravity	0.8416	0.8388

### Comments:

The density at 15° C was obtained by reference to Petroleum Measurement Tables - Volume Correction Factors, Volume VII, Table 53A (ASTM D1250-80). The specific gravities are relative to the densities of water at 15° C and 20° C respectively.

### GEOTECHNICAL SERVICES

Mark Gloyne  
Senior Chemist

Simon van Bruchem  
Chemist



SPECTROTECH DIVISION

41-45 Furnace Road, Welshpool, Western Australia. 6106  
 Locked Bag 27, Cannington, Western Australia. 6987  
 Email: geotech@geotechnical-services.com.au

GEOTECHNICAL  
SERVICES PTY LTD

Telephone: (08) 9458 8877  
 Facsimile: (08) 9458 8857  
 ACN 050 543 194



7 July 2000

Fuel Technology Pty Ltd  
 P.O. Box 1271  
 Fremantle W.A. 6959

Attention: Bob Platt  
 Your Order No: 2085  
 Our Ref. No: 0007-15

**REPORT ON SAMPLE OF DIESEL FUEL****Introduction:**

A sample of fuel marked 29-6-00 was received on 6 July 2000 for density testing.

**Method of Analysis/Testing:**

Digital density meter (ASTM D4052-96) for density at 20° C

**Results:**

	15° C	20° C
Density (kg/L)	0.8415	0.8380
Specific gravity	0.8423	0.8395

**Comments:**

The density at 15° C was obtained by reference to Petroleum Measurement Tables - Volume Correction Factors, Volume VII, Table 53A (ASTM D1250-80). The specific gravities are relative to the densities of water at 15° C and 20° C respectively.

**GEOTECHNICAL SERVICES**

Max Offer  
Operations Manager

Simon van Bruchem  
Chemist

FROM : HASTINGS DEERING SOS LAB

PHONE NO. : 07 33659201

Jul. 06 2000 03:06PM PT

ATIN - BRID

# Hastings Deering

Hastings Deering (Australia) Ltd. • A.C.N. 054 094 847



**BRIBBANE**  
Kerry Road, Archerfield, Qld. 4108  
P.O. Box 48, Archerfield, Qld. 4108  
Telephone: (07) 3895 9229  
Facsimile: (07) 3895 9223

- 10/3  
**From - Ben@sos.**  
 • CAIRNS • ROCKHAMPTON  
 • COVE • TOWOOMBA  
 • EMERALD • TOWNSVILLE  
 • MACKAY • DARWIN  
 • MOUNT ISA • ALICE SPRINGS

PLAUEER PACIFIC OSBORNE MINE  
ATT: ROBERT PERKINS  
GPO BOX 5170  
TOWNSVILLE  
QLD 4810

Shop Job Number  
Shop Segment Number  
Unit Number  
Location  
Make  
Model  
Serial Number  
Compartment  
Oil Brand/Type  
Was Oil Changed?

**GENSET**  
MT ISA  
MISCELLANEOUS  
12V32E  
**6083TP7BARZI098**  
Engine-gen set  
**SHELL UNKNOWN/OIL**

Interpreted By: B Bentley Analysis Authorised By: G Corrin  
Do you want results electronically? \*Ph. 33659391\*

Label Number  
Lab Control Number  
Current Sample Evaluation

<b>CURRENT</b>		EVAL:		A		Hours on oil NOT supplied with the sample. Wear Levels in the 5 Micron Range appear OK. All other Test Results appear Acceptable. Infrared Tests Will Provide More Information. Please advise Make & Grade of oil with next sample. Resample at 250 hours.									
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HRS/KM	HRS/KM	ON OIL										
30-06-00	05-07-00	0													
<b>PREVIOUS #1</b>		EVAL:		A		Wear levels in oil NOT supplied with the sample. Wear Levels in the 5 Micron Range appear OK. No New Oil found in Sample Bottles for P.M. Test. Resample after 200 hours.									
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HRS/KM	HRS/KM	ON OIL										
08-05-99	17-06-99	100	1.141	1.141											
<b>PREVIOUS #2</b>		EVAL:		A		All test Results appear to be Normal. Continue Sampling at the Recommended Interval.									
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HRS/KM	HRS/KM	ON OIL										
18-05-99	21-05-99	100	1.112	1.112											
<b>PREVIOUS #3</b>		EVAL:		A		Wear Levels in the 1-2000 range appear OK. No New Oil found in Sample Bottles for P.M. Test. Continue Sampling at the Recommended Interval.									
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HRS/KM	HRS/KM	ON OIL										
10-07-99	14-07-99	500	0.95	0.95											

DATE TAKEN	Cu Re	ELEMENT CONCENTRATION IN PPM (WEIGHT/WEIGHT)								FLUID CONDITION/CONTAMINANTS CONCENTRATION IN % ALLOWABLE						
		Cr	Pb	Al	Si	Sn	Ni	Na	K	Ca	Mg	Zn	P	W	F	PQ VSC DEP
300600	<1	5	41	1	1	3	41	41	8	34012	26	404	368	<0.1	<2.0	0 141 OK
100700	<1	5	41	1	1	3	41	41	8	34012	26	404	368	<0.1	<2.0	0 141 OK
150600	2	5	40	1	1	2	41	41	8	34012	26	404	368	<0.1	<2.0	0 141 OK
100700	<1	5	41	1	1	3	41	41	8	34012	26	404	368	<0.1	<2.0	0 141 OK

Cu - Copper      Fe - Iron      Cr - Chromium      Pb - Lead      Al - Aluminium      Si - Silicon  
 Sn - Tin      Ni - Nickel      Na - Sodium      K - Potassium      Ca - Calcium      Mg - Magnesium  
 Zn - Zinc      P - Phosphorus      W - % Water      F - % Fuel Dilution  
 PQ - PQ Index      VSC - Viscosity      DEP - Visible Deposits

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR DISCLAIMER

## OVERALL SAMPLE EVALUATION:

"A" - normal wear is occurring; no action required.

"B" - increased wear is occurring; corrective action may be required.

"C" - abnormal wear is occurring; corrective action is required.

"X" - extreme or critical wear is occurring; immediate corrective action is required!

12-JUL-2000 09:26

COSTEFFECTIVEMAINT

61 7 32715739

P.06

FROM : HASTINGS DEERING SOS LAB

PHONE NO. : 07 33659201

Jul. 06 2000 03:08PM P2

# Hastings Deering



Hastings Deering (Australia) Ltd. - A.C.N. 054 094 647

PLACER PACIFIC OSBORNE MINE  
ATT: ROBERT PERKINS  
GPO BOX 5170  
TOWNSVILLE  
QLD 4810

## BRISBANE

Kerry Road, Archerfield, Qld. 4108  
P.O. Box 48 Archerfield, Qld. 4108  
Telephone: (07) 3365 9229  
Facsimile: (07) 3365 9228

## CAIRNS

Gove  
Emerald  
Mackay  
Mount Isa

## ROOKHAMPTON

Toowoomba  
Townsville  
Darwin  
Alice Springs

Shop Job Number

Shop Segment Number

Unit Number

GENSET2

MT ISA

MISCELLANEOUS

12V32E

GSETY2

GENSET

SHELL UNKNOWN/OIL

N

Label Number

Lab Control Number 00145438

Current Sample Evaluation A

Interpreted By: B Bentley Analysis Authorised By: G Corrin  
Do you want results electronically? \*Ph. 33659391\*

CURRENT		EVAL:		Hours on oil NOT supplied with the sample. No NEW OIL found in Sample Bottle for I.R. Test. Wear Levels in the 5 Micron Range appear OK. ALL other Test Results appear Acceptable. I.R. Analysis Needed for more detail on Eng Oil. Please supply New Oil for Infrared Test. Please supply Make & Grade of oil with next sample. Resample at 250 hours.														
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HRS/KM	HRS/KM	ON OIL													
30-06-00	06-07-00			0														
<b>PREVIOUS</b>																Hours on oil NOT supplied with the sample. Wear Levels in the 5 Micron Range appear OK. NO NEW OIL found in Sample bottle for I.R. Test. Sample after 250 hours.		
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HRS/KM	HRS/KM	ON OIL													
08-06-00	17-06-00			3112														

DATE TAKEN	CU	Fe	ELEMENT CONCENTRATION IN PPM (WEIGHT/WEIGHT)												FLUID CONDITION/CONTAMINANTS CONCENTRATION IN % ALLOWABLE					
			Cr	Pb	Al	Si	Sn	Ni	Na	K	Ca	Mg	Zn	P	W	F	PO	VSC	DEP	
300600	<1	6	<1	<1	<1	4	<1	<1	8	3	4158	22	414	388	<0.1	<2.0	0	140	OK	
080600	<2	2	<1	<1	<1	8	<1	<1	5	7	4000	126	420	595	<0.1	<2.0	0	140	OK	

Cu - Copper  
Sn - Tin  
Zn - Zinc

Fe - Iron  
Ni - Nickel  
P - Phosphorus  
PO - PO Index

Cr - Chromium  
Na - Sodium  
W - % Water  
VSC - Viscosity

Pb - Lead  
K - Potassium  
F - % Fuel Dilution  
DEP - Visible Deposits

Al - Aluminium  
Ca - Calcium  
Mg - Magnesium

Si - Silicon

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR DISCLAIMER

## OVERALL SAMPLE EVALUATION:

"A" - normal wear is occurring; no action required.

"C" - abnormal wear is occurring; corrective action is required.

12-JUL-2000 09:27

COSTEFFECTIVEMAINT

61 7 32715739

P.07

FROM : HASTINGS DEERING SOS LAB

PHONE NO. : 07 33659201

Jul. 06 2000 03:09PM P3

# Hastings Deering



Hastings Deering (Australia) Ltd. - A.C.N. 064 094 847

PLACER PACIFIC OSBORNE MINE  
ATT: ROBERT PERKINS  
GPO BOX 5170  
TOWNSVILLE  
QLD 4810

## BRISBANE

Kerry Road, Archerfield, Qld. 4108  
P.O. Box 48, Archerfield, Qld. 4108  
Telephone: (07) 3365 9229  
Facsimile: (07) 3365 9228

## CAIRNS

Gove  
Emerald  
Mackay  
Mount Isa

## ROCKHAMPTON

Toowoomba  
Townsville  
Darwin  
Alice Springs

Interpreted By: B Bentley Analysis Authorised By: G Corrin  
Do you want results electronically? \*Ph. 33659391\*

Shop Job Number  
Shop Segment Number

Unit Number

Location

Make

Model

Serial Number

Compartment

Oil Brand/Type

Was Oil Changed?

## GENSETS

MT ISA  
MISCELLANEOUS  
12V32E

OSHEWS  
engine gen set  
SHELL/15W40  
N

Label Number

Lab Control Number 00145450

Current Sample Evaluation

CURRENT		EVAL: A				Hours on oil NOT supplied with the sample. No NEW OIL Found in Sample Bottle for I.R. Test. All other Test Results appear Acceptable. To allow for more accurate interpretations please supply new oil for I.R. Test. Resample at 250 hours.											
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HR8/KM	METER ON OIL													
30-06-00	04-07-00	0															
<b>PREVIOUS #1</b>																	
DATE TAKEN	DATE REC'D	OIL ADDED	METER HR8/KM	METER ON OIL		hours on oil NOT supplied with the sample. Wear levels in the 3 Midrange Ranges shown. No NEW OIL Found in Sample & Bottle for I.R. Test. Resample at 250 hours.											
08-06-00	17-06-00	22/005															

DATE TAKEN	CU	Fe	ELEMENT CONCENTRATION IN PPM (WEIGHT/WEIGHT)								FLUID CONDITION/CONTAMINANTS CONCENTRATION IN % ALLOWABLE								
			Cr	Pb	Al	Si	Sn	Ni	Na	K	Ca	Mg	Zn	P	W	P	PQ	VSC	DEP
300600	<1	5	<1	<1	5	<1	<1	8	3	4116	20	414	381	<0.1	<2.0		0	140	OK
080600	<1	5	<1	<1	6	<1	<1	7	2076	25	613	185	102	<12.0	<1.0	<1.0	0	140	OK

Cu - Copper	Fe - Iron	Cr - Chromium	Pb - Lead	Al - Aluminium	Si - Silicon
Sn - Tin	Ni - Nickel	Na - Sodium	K - Potassium	Ca - Calcium	Mg - Magnesium
Zn - Zinc	P - Phosphorus	W - % Water	F - % Fuel Dilution		
PQ - PQ Index	PQ - PQ Index	VSC - Viscosity	DEP - Visible Deposits		

## SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR DISCLAIMER

## OVERALL SAMPLE EVALUATION:

"A" - normal wear is occurring; no action required.

"B" - increased wear is occurring; corrective action may be required.

"C" - abnormal wear is occurring; corrective action is required.

"X" - extreme or critical wear is occurring; immediate corrective action is required.

*Appendix "C"*

*Specific Fuel Consumption Data Sheets*



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

## SHARING LOAD - WINDER OPERATION

Customer: Ostfriesland  
Genset No: 1  
~~040~~  
~~Dater~~ 1.8 MW - 3 MW

Make & Model	WA RTGSLA 12V 32E
Engine Hrs	31341
Date: Untreated/Treated	8-6-00

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected	.	15



## **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

### **Customer:**

OSBORN E

**Equipment Make & Model**

WARTSILÄ 12V32E

### Location

Ambient Tempn °C Start

17.3

### Baseline/Treated

Ambient Temp °C Finish

**Unit No**

19.7

London

Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C

RANGE 2-3 FLUCTUATING BASE LOAD

Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer: OSBOKI m-125  
Genset No: 1  
Load 3.8 kw (3773-3888)

Make & Model	WARTSILA 12V 32E
Engine Hrs	3,335.6
Date: Untreated/Treated	8-6-00
BY HAWAII STATE	

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected		15

Run No	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Ampere board kW	Volts BAR	Amps °C	Fuel (L)		L Consumed	Fuel (L) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C)		RPM COMMENTS	
								In	Out			In	Out	In	Out
1	7.59		7,808,597												ENG TURBO R TURBO
	8.09	10	7,809,238	641	67°	4.6	300	476.83	323.13	153.7	0.2398	19.5	35.6	749	23150 23530
2	8.10		7,809,276												
	8.20	10	7,809,919	643	67	4.6	301	476.66	322.46	153.7	0.2390	19.5	35.6	749	23150 23540
3	8.20		7,809,949												
	8.30	10	7810,620	671	67	4.7	302	500.94	334.78	161.16	0.2402	19.6	35.8	746	23160 23550
4	8.31		7810,683												
	8.42	10	7,811,325	642	67	4.7	302	476.38	322.91	153.47	0.2390	19.7	36.0	746	23170 23550
5	8.43		7,811,361												
	8.53	10	7,812,000	639	67	4.6	303	476.38	322.91	153.47	0.2401	19.9	36.1	746	23150 23530
6	8.53		7,812,941												
	9.03	10	7,812,682	641	67	4.7	302	476.05	322.47	153.58	0.2396	20	36.2	747	23170 23560
7	9.04		7,812,719												
	9.14	10	7,813,357	638	67	4.7	303	476.16	322.58	153.58	0.2407	20.3	36.4	747	23160 23560
8	9.14		7,813,389												
	9.24	10	7,814,030	641	67	4.7	303	475.94	322.30	153.64	0.2397	20.4	36.5	747	23160 23540
9	9.25		7,814,064												
	9.35	10	7,814,703	639	67	4.7	304	475.22	322.52	153.20	0.2397	20.5	36.6	746	23150 23510
10	9.35		7,814,737												
	9.45	10	7,815,375	638	67	4.7	304	475.38	322.41	152.97	0.2397	20.6	36.8	746	23160 23540
11	9.46		7,815,411												
	9.56	10	7,816,049	638	67	4.7	304	475.33	321.86	153.47	0.2405	20.8	36.9	747	23140 23580
12	9.56		7,816,079												
	10.06	10	7,816,718	639	67	4.7	304	475.53	321.97	153.36	0.2400	20.8	37	749	23140 23510
				7710							184.9.3				
											0.2398				



FUEL TECHNOLOGY PTY LTD ① 366 406 ②  
① 353 394 ③

## **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

31340 hrs

8/6/05

Customer:	OSBORNE
Location	
Baseline/ <del>Treated</del>	
Unit No.	1
Load	3.8 MW

1 WOODS STREETS	10000
23170	320
23530	310

Oil Pan  
5.2  
(4.6)      Charge  
2.44  
(2.2)

WARTS, 32 VE

9.6

14.9

**Equipment Make & Model**

**Ambient Temp °C Start**

#### Ambient Temp °C Finish

### Fuel Density

Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer: OSBognie M. A. H.  
Genset No: 2  
~~P.A.D~~ 3.8 M.W

Make & Model	WARTSILA 12V 32E
Engine Hrs	24112 8
Date: Untreated/Treated	7-6-00
EXHAUST SIDE	

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected		15

Run No	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Volts CAR	amps	Fuel (L)		L Consumed	Fuel (L) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C)		RPM COMMENTS			
								In	Out			In	Out	In	Out		
1	1410		4312134												FAN TURBO R	TURBO	
	1420	10	4312,770	636	65°C	4.7	285°C	455.27	302.20	151.98	0.2389	21.5	37.7	755			
2	1425		4312,994														
	1435	10	4313,630	636	65°C	4.8	284°C	454.44	302.30	152.14	0.2392	21.7	38	753			
3	1437		4313,676														
	1447	10	4314,311	635	65°C	4.8	284°C	455.22	302.28	152.37	0.2399	21.8	38	753	23120	23270	
4	1448		4314,364														
	1458	10	4315,001	637	65°C	4.8	285°C	454.33	302.30	152.03	0.2386	21.9	38.1	751	23120	23260	
5	1459		4315,041														
	1509	10	4315,676	635	65°C	4.7	286°C	453.99	302.14	151.85	0.2391	22.3	38.6	755	23140	23250	
6	1510		4315,718														
	1520	10	4316,353	635	65°C	4.8	287°C	454.94	302.69	152.25	0.2397	22.1	38.6	754	23130	23260	
7	1520		4316,391														
	1530	10	4317,025	634	65°C	4.8	288°C	454.83	302.58	152.25	0.2401	22.5	38.8	751	23150	23260	
8	1530		4317,063														
	1540	10	4317,699	636	65°C	4.7	288°C	454.83	302.52	152.31	0.2395	22.5	38.9	752	23130	23260	
9	1541		4317,733														
	1551	10	4318,367	634	65°C	4.7	288°C	454.77	302.36	152.41	0.2404	22.5	39.0	751	23110	23220	
10	1555		4318,603														
	1605	10	4319,239	633	65°C	4.8	288°C	455.05	302.74	152.31	0.2406	22.6	39	751	23110	23200	
11	1605		4319,275														
	1615	10	4319,909	634	65°C	4.8	287°C	454.66	302.41	152.25	0.2401	22.6	39.1	753	23100	23220	
12	1616		4319,951														
	1626	10	4320,584	633	65°C	4.8	286°C	454.66	302.38	152.28	0.2405	22.6	39	752	23100	23210	
				7,618							1,826.43						
												0.2397					



## FUEL TECHNOLOGY PTY LTD

① 343 - 387 ② T  
③ 352 - 392 ④ RACIC 40mm

Turbo Jet

23 / 86

326 °C

卷之六

Ulf Wren

5:3 ha

Charge  
Air  
(bar)  
2.25  
(EN 10)

# **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

**Customer:**

OSBÖRNE

**Equipment Make & Model**

Ambient Temp °C Start

#### Ambient Temp °C Finish

#### Fuel Density

### Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C

## **Education**

## Baseline

**Unit No.**

## Load

## Load

www.wiley.com

3.8 MW

## Load

— 1 —



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer: OSBORNE MINN  
Genset No: 3  
LOAD 3.8 m w (3731)

Make & Model	WARTSILA 12V 32E
Engine Hrs	22005 3
Date: Untreated/Treated	7-6-00
1/4 EXHAUST SILENCE	
TEMP	

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected		15



## FUEL TECHNOLOGY PTY LTD

EN<sup>14</sup> PALS  
2200 g hr.

Rack 40

23250

23420

306 °C

313

53

88

2,35-

100

# **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

### **Customer:**

#### Location

### Baseline/Treated

Unit No.

Load

6|b|o

3  
3.8 mW

RPM 755

**Equipment Make & Model**

Ambient Temp °C Start

#### Ambient Temp °C Finish

### Fuel Density

Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C

WÄRTSILÄ 12V32C

154



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

CHARGE SHEET NO. 24

Customer: OBORNE MILLS  
Genset No: 1

### Make & Model

WAKSILA 12 ✓ 32 E

31863 · 3

30 - 6 - 00

Date: Untreated/Treated

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected		15



## **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

**Customer:**  
**Location**  
**Baseline/Treated**  
**Unit No.**  
**Load**

OSBORNE

Equipment Make & Model  
Ambient Temp °C Start  
Ambient Temp °C Finish  
Fuel Density  
Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer: OSBORNE MINES  
Genset No: 1  
Date: LOAD 3 3 1974

Make & Model	WARTSILA 12V32 E
Engine Hrs	31860.3
Date: Untreated/Treated	30-6-00

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected		15



FUEL TECHNOLOGY PTY LTD

Eng.  
Hrs 3,86

## **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

Customer:	OSBORNE
Location	
Baseline/Treated	
Unit No.	1
Load	3.8 MW

Equipment Make & Model	WARTSILA 12V32C
Ambient Temp °C Start	8.0
Ambient Temp °C Finish	14.0
Fuel Density	
Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C	



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

Customer: OSBORNE MINES  
Genset No: 2  
LOAD Data: 3.8 MW

Make & Model: WARTSILA 12V 32B  
Engine Hrs: 24601.3  
Date: Untreated/Treated  
EXHAUST  
SSTC TEMP  
29 - 6 - 00

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected		15

Run No	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Board Temp	Cube Oil Pressure Bar	Amps	In	Fuel (L) Out	L Consumed	Fuel (L) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Fuel Temp (C) Out	RPM	COMMENTS
1	1105		5386,171		65										ENG TURBO R TURBO L
	1115	10	5386,821	650	65	4.6	288	461.33	308.60	152.93	0.2352	21.6	37.8	752	23320 23480
	1118		5387,021												
	1128	10	5387,671												FUEL METER MALFUNCTIONED THIS PERIOD 1118-1128 CANCELLED
2	1209		5390,298												
	1219	10	5390,950	652	65	4.6	289	459.55	306.81	152.74	0.2342	23	39.4	749	23320 23480
3	1220		5391,024												
	1230	10	5391,674	650	65	4.6	289	458.49	305.76	152.73	0.2349	23.3	39.5	749	23320 23480
4	1234		5391,885												
	1244	10	5392,532	647	65	4.6	290	457.11	304.61	152.50	0.2357	23.6	39.8	749	23320 23480
5	1244		5392,579												
	1254	10	5393,226	647	65	4.6	290	457.16	304.56	152.60	0.2358	23.6	39.8	749	23320 23480
6	1255		5393,276												
	1305	10	5393,923	647	65	4.6	290	456.16	304.12	152.04	0.2350	23.7	39.9	749	23320 23480
7	1306		5393,959												
	1316	10	5394,604	645	65	4.6	290	456.44	304.34	152.10	0.2358	24.2	40.6	748	23320 23480
8	1316		5394,662												
	1326	10	5395,309	647	65	4.6	290	456.44	304.46	151.99	0.2349	24.4	40.6	749	23320 23480
9	1327		5395,351												
	1337	10	5395,997	646	65	4.6	290	455.88	303.73	152.15	0.2355	24.3	40.7	749	23320 23480
10	1338		5396,038												
	1348	10	5396,684	646	65	4.6	290	456.27	304.12	152.10	0.2354	24.4	40.6	748	23320 23480
11	1349		5396,733			4.6									
	1359	10	5397,380	647	65	4.6	290	455.94	303.90	152.04	0.2350	24.4	40.7	749	23320 23480
12	1400		5397,426												
	1410	10	5398,073	647	65	4.6	290	455.72	303.62	152.10	0.2351	24.4	40.7	749	23320 23480



24 JUNE 00  
FUEL TECHNOLOGY PTY LTD

6000 ft. Rock

(Max. Fire Flow)

## **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

### **Customer:**

#### **Location**

### Baseline/Treated

**Unit No**

## Load

OSBORN

**Equipment Make & Model**

Ambient Temp °C Start

Ambient Temp °C Finish

### Fuel Density

Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C

WÄRTSILÄ 12V32 E

16.5°

17.45



## SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION GENSET TRIAL

CHARGE AIR COOL

15.1

Customer: 0800WHE M.WES  
Genset No: 3  
Date: LOAD 38 MW

Make &amp; Model

WARTSILA 12V 32E

Engine Hrs

22405.5

Date: Untreated/Treated  
SYNTHETIC OIL  
Temp

29-6-00

Fuel Sample	Density	Temp Dec C
Corrected		15

Run No	Time Start	Period Mins	kWh Meter	kWh	Avg Load kW	Voltts BAR	Amps	In	Fuel (L) Out	L Consumed	Fuel (L) Per kWh	Fuel Temp (C) In	Fuel Temp (C) Out	RPM	COMMENTS
1	1619		5942,335												Early start TURBO
	1629	10	5,942,976	641	67	4.7	298	443.88	292.74	151.14	0.2358	25.4	42.3	748	23390 23510
2	1630		5943,023												
	1640	10	5,943,663	640	67	4.7	297	443.83	292.85	150.98	0.2359	25.4	42.5	748	23400 23500
3	1640		5943,712												
	1650	10	5,944,352	640	67	4.7	298	443.63	292.19	151.47	0.2366	25.4	42.5	751	23390 23390
4	1651		5944,390												
	1701	10	5,945,028	638	67	4.7	297	443.94	293.40	150.54	0.2359	25.4	42.6	753	23390 23470
5	1702		5945,068												
	1712	10	5,945,708	640	67	4.7	297	443.49	292.30	151.19	0.2362	25.4	42.6	749	23390 23480
6	1712		5945,757												
	1722	10	5,946,397	640	67	4.7	298	443.77	292.52	151.25	0.2363	25.3	42.5	747	23380 23480
7	1723		5946,444												
	1733	10	5,947,083	639	67	4.7	298	444.22	293.13	151.09	0.2364	25.4	42.5	748	23380 23470
8	1734		5947,129												
	1744	10	5,947,769	640	67	4.7	297	443.99	293.13	150.86	0.2357	25.3	42.5	748	23410 23490
9	1745		5947,824												
	1755	10	5,948,464	640	67	4.7	297	443.61	292.58	151.03	0.2359	25.2	42.4	749	23380 23480
10	1756		5948,517												
	1806	10	5,949,157	640	67	4.7	298	443.27	292.47	150.80	0.2356	25.3	42.4	753	23390 23450
			6500									1510.75	0.2361		
															1.22.72
															-1.7%



FUEL TECHNOLOGY PTY LTD

# **GENSET FUEL CONSUMPTION DATA LOG SHEET**

**Customer:**  
**Location**  
**Baseline/Treated**  
**Unit No.**  
**Load**

OSBORNE

Equipment Make & Model  
Ambient Temp °C Start  
Ambient Temp °C Finish  
Fuel Density  
Fuel Density corrected @ 15°C

WARTBLICK 12V32 C  
17.2°C  
15.1